

**R16**

**Code No: 137GR**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, December-2023/January-2024**

**ROBOTICS**

**(Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max.Marks:75**

**Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART – A**

**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define the term industrial robot. [2]
- b) Define automation. [3]
- c) Explain about manipulator kinematics. [2]
- d) Explain about Euler angles. [3]
- e) What is dynamic modeling? [2]
- f) What it means by differential transformation? [3]
- g) What is path planning? [2]
- h) What is Trajectory Planning? [3]
- i) Describe robot applications in manufacturing. [2]
- j) What are the considerations in robot material handling? [3]

**PART – B**

**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Classification of robot by control system.
- b) Write a note on overview of robotics with applications. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Name any three types of end effectors of robots. State the advantages of each.
- b) How many DOF is required to position an end effector at any point in 3D space? Justify. [5+5]

- 4.a) Compute the basic rotation matrix representing rotation about x-axis by an angle  $60^\circ$ .
- b) For the point  $a_{uvw} = (6, 2, 4)^T$  rotate  $30^\circ$  about the x-axis followed by translation of 6 units along y-axis. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) Derive rotation in z-x plane using the geometric approach.
- b) Explain the inverse kinematics for any manipulator based on D-H convention. [5+5]

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- 6.a) Derive the expression for joint torques for a planar R-P robotic manipulator using Lagrangian-Euler formulation.  
b) What is Jacobian of a robot system, how does the study of singularity help in robot analysis. [5+5]

**OR**

- 7.a) Differentiate clearly with reference to 2-jointed manipulator of RR type.  
b) Establish the dynamic model of a one-axis robot with Lagrangian-Euler formulation. [5+5]

- 8.a) Differentiate between path planning and trajectory planning.  
b) Explain a 3-5-3 trajectory plan to represent a pick and place movement for an assembly operation. [5+5]

**OR**

- 9.a) A manipulator with a single link is to rotate from  $30^\circ$  to  $100^\circ$  in 2 seconds. The joint velocity and acceleration are both zero at the initial and final positions. Determine the coefficient of a cubic polynomial that accomplishes the motion.  
b) List out the advantages and disadvantages of hydraulic actuators. [5+5]

- 10.a) Explain the loading and unloading of material handling in plastic molding process.  
b) Explain the robot role in machining operations. [5+5]

**OR**

- 11.a) Describe the pelletizing operation of material transfer application of a robot.  
b) Explain loading and unloading of material handling in die casting process. [5+5]

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